

Appendix 2

Table 2 Weedy Species

The following weedy species are abundant in the landscape due to their invasiveness and are occasionally included in seed mixes or seed banks. When planting within/adjacent to natural areas, please ensure that these species (in addition to those listed in the invasive species lists) are not included in the plant lists or seed mixes.

Botanical Name	Common Name	Effect on Habitat
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	garlic mustard	dominates forest herb layer
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	velvet-leaf	invades meadows
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	goutweed	dominates forest understorey
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	yellow rocket	invades meadows
<i>Berteroa incana</i>	hoary alyssum	invades prairies
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	nodding thistle	invades meadows and prairies
<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>	spotted knapweed	invades meadows and prairies
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle	dominates meadows, prairies and forest edges
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Bull Thistle	dominates meadows, prairies and forest edges
<i>Coronilla varia</i>	crown vetch	dominates forest herb layer
<i>Cynanchum nigrum</i>	black swallow-wort	dominates meadows and forest edges
<i>Cynanchum rossicum</i>	pale swallow-wort	dominates meadows and forest edges
<i>Daucus carota</i>	wild carrot	dominates meadows, prairies and forest edges
<i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i>	teasle	dominates meadows and prairies
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress spurge	invades meadows
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	bedstraw	invades meadows
<i>Galium verum</i>	yellow bedstraw	invades meadow and prairies
<i>Humulus japonicus</i>	Japanese hop	invades wet meadows
<i>Kochia scoparia</i>	summer spurge	invades meadows
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	butter-and-eggs	invades meadows
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	bird-foot trefoil	dominates meadows and prairies
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	European water-horehound	invades wetlands, displaces native <i>Lycopus</i> sp.
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	moneywort	dominates wet forest understorey
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	white sweet clover	dominates meadows and prairies
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet clover	dominates meadows and prairies
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	wild parsnip	invades meadows

Botanical Name	Common Name	Effect on Habitat
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	creeping buttercup	invades meadows
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	stinking willie	invades meadows
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	bittersweet nightshade	invades meadows, prairies and forest edges
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	rabbit-foot clover	invades meadows
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover	invades meadows
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	white clover	invades meadows
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	sweet coltsfoot	invades wet meadows and riverbanks
<i>Urtica dioica</i> spp. <i>dioica</i>	European nettle	dominates forest understorey
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	bird vetch	dominates meadows and prairies
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	common vetch	invades meadows
<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	sparrow vetch	dominates meadows and prairies